

2016

Preparations are being made, by an informal group based in Coimbra, for the establishment of a Portuguese Hearing Voices Network

2010

Ine Hellenic Hearing Voices Network in Greece works to provide support to people who hear voices and to promote alternative approaches to voice hearing.

The Hearing Voices Network USA represents a partnership between people who hear voices or have other unusual experiences, professionals, and allies in the wider community. Its development has been driven by individuals including Berta Britz, Oryx Cohen, Lisa Forestell, Gail Hornstein, and Will Hall. Together, these people are working to change assumptions, give support, and provide learning opportunities.

2011 A four-day event – *Travailler et* parler avec les voix – organised by Yann Berobert, led to the establishment of the French network.

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2005 The Danish Hearing Voices Network was established in 2005, developing from conferences organised by Jørn Eriksen from 2000 onwards. The network has played a key role in highlighting stories of recovery and challenging misconceptions about the voice-hearing experience.

The Richmond Fellowship of Western Australia, now known as Richmond Wellbeing, established the *Hearing Voices Network Australia* with support from Ron Coleman and Karen Taylor. There are now regional networks in New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania and Victoria. Open meetings for voice-hearers began in the north of Sweden in 2005. Ami Rohnitz, Siv Wetterberg, and Anneli Westling are Chairs of a Stockholm-based organization representing voice-hearers, professionals, and family members and working to start new groups across the country.

The London Hearing Voices Projection began work to increase the number of groups in Greater London through awareness raising and training, building a network of over 40 groups by 2009.

1997 *intervoice* Intervoice – the international hearing voices network – was formally established to provide administrative and co-ordinating support to the many and varied networks, groups, and initiatives across the world.

1996

Summen Moniääniset Ry was formed in Finland. The network brings together hearing voices groups from across Finland, publishes quarterly newsletters, and offers a peer support telephone service. The development of a network in Japan was led by Wakio Sato, a psychologist who became interested in voice hearing whilst working in the UK. A series of public meetings in 1996 grew from eight attendees in June, to 400 in December.

1992

Intervoice OberSaterreich-Metrowerk Statemenker-Was formed through links with voice-hearers, researchers, and therapists in the Netherlands and UK.The initiative was led by Chuck Schneider, a psychotherapist, and psychologist Marlene Weiterschan.

1988

A hearing voices group was formed in Manchester by activist and voice-hearer Louise Pembroke and Paul Baker, a community development worker. Following national press coverage of a 1990 conference, the group grew into a national network of voice-hearers and individuals with an interest in the experience of hearing voices. Ron Coleman became the first national coordinator.

1987

The first national Hearing Voices Network was established in the Netherlands. *Stichting Weerklank* continues to be very active with over 200 members, a periodical, and regular meetings. The group was created following a national meeting of voice-hearers organised by Sandra Escher and Marius Romme.

2009 Normal Difference is a community-based, mental health self-help group formed in Kariobangi, Kenya, in 2009. The group became part of Intervoice in October of that year.

Voice Collective began to work across Greater London to support children and young people who hear voices, see visions or have other unusual sensory experiences.

1998 Netzwerk Stimmenhören, the German network, has 130 members and an office in Berlin. The network grew out of the work of Thomas Bock, Irene Stratenwerth, Günther Rieger, and Hannelore Klafki.

Hearing voices groups have been active in Italy since 1998, after an initial meeting set up by psychiatrist Pino Pini and self-help group organiser Donatella Micinesi. A national network was formalised in 2012, after a series of national and international conferences. Hearing Voices in Scotland developed out of a local group in Dundee, driven by Pat Webster, a psychiatric nurse and mother of a voice-hearer. 2012

The first group was launched in Uganda, arranged by Jim Taylor, an occupational therapist and psychosocial intervention worker, and Dave Baillie, a psychiatrist, through a link between an East London mental health trust and Butabika Hospital in Kampala.

2006 The first hearing voices groups in Ireland began to meet, organised by Brian Hartnett.

1999

Theresa Krummenacher founded *Mouvement Les Sans-Voix* in Switzerland in 1999. She also set up a group based in Geneva and wrote a translation of the self-help guide 'The Voice Inside'.

This 'family tree' of the Hearing Voices Movement shows some of the key moments and individuals in its growth. It is not possible here to tell the full story of all the courageous people who have been involved.

